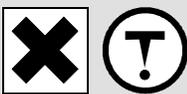


HAZARD WARNINGS	RISK PHRASES	PROTECTIVE CLOTHING
	Irritating to skin, eyes, and the respiratory system. Harmful compound, minimize exposure. POSSIBLE CARCINOGEN. MINIMIZE EXPOSURE.	

Section I. Chemical Product and Company Identification

Chemical Name	Acid Red 27		
Catalog Number	A0583	Supplier	TCl America 9211 N. Harborgate St. Portland OR 1-800-423-8616
Synonym	Amaranth C.I. 16185		
Chemical Formula	C ₂₀ H ₁₁ N ₂ Na ₃ O ₁₀ S ₃		
CAS Number	915-67-3	In case of Emergency Call	Chemtrec® (800) 424-9300 (U.S.) (703) 527-3887 (International)

Section II. Composition and Information on Ingredients

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Percent (%)	TLV/PEL	Toxicology Data
Acid Red 27	915-67-3	-----	This chemical is classified as a possible carcinogen. There is no acceptable exposure limit for a carcinogen.	Rat LD ₅₀ (intraperitoneal) 1 gm/kg Rat LD ₅₀ (intravenous) 1 gm/kg Mouse LD ₅₀ (intraperitoneal) 1 gm/kg

Section III. Hazards Identification

Acute Health Effects	Irritating to eyes and skin on contact. Inhalation causes irritation of the lungs and respiratory system. Inflammation of the eye is characterized by redness, watering, and itching. Skin inflammation is characterized by itching, scaling, reddening, or, occasionally, blistering. Harmful if ingested or inhaled. Minimize exposure to this material. Severe overexposure can result in injury or death. Follow safe industrial hygiene practices and always wear proper protective equipment when handling this compound.
Chronic Health Effects	CARCINOGENIC EFFECTS : Equivocal tumorigenic agent by RTECS criteria. MUTAGENIC EFFECTS : Not available. TERATOGENIC EFFECTS : Tumorigenic Effects. Rat TDLo Oral 680 gm/kg/14 weeks intermittent TOXIC Effects: Tumorigenic - Equivocal tumorigenic agent by RTECS criteria Gastrointestinal - Tumors Blood - Lymphomas including Hodgkin's disease. DEVELOPMENTAL TOXICITY Reproductive Effects. Rat TDLo Oral 65 mg/kg, female multigenerations TOXIC Effects: Effects on Embryo or Fetus - Fetotoxicity Specific Developmental Abnormalities - Musculoskeletal system Rat TDLo Oral 547 mg/kg, female multigenerations TOXIC Effects: Effects on Fertility - Femal fertility index Effects on Newborn - Live birth index Mouse TDLO Intraperitoneal 250 mg/kg, male 1 day prior to mating TOXIC Effects: Effects on Fertility - Male fertility index Effects on Fertility - Pre-implantation mortality

Section IV. First Aid Measures

Eye Contact	Check for and remove any contact lenses. In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention.
Skin Contact	In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse. Get medical attention.
Inhalation	If the victim is not breathing, perform mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. If breathing is difficult, oxygen can be administered. Seek medical attention if respiration problems do not improve.
Ingestion	INDUCE VOMITING by sticking finger in throat. Lower the head so that the vomit will not reenter the mouth and throat. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. If the victim is not breathing, perform mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Examine the lips and mouth to ascertain whether the tissues are damaged, a possible indication that the toxic material was ingested; the absence of such signs, however, is not conclusive.

Section V. Fire and Explosion Data

Flammability	May be combustible at high temperature.	Auto-Ignition	Not available.
Flash Points	Not available.	Flammable Limits	Not available.
Combustion Products	These products are toxic carbon oxides (CO, CO ₂), nitrogen oxides (NO, NO ₂), sulfur oxides (SO ₂ , SO ₃ ...). Some metallic oxides.		
Fire Hazards	Not available.		
Explosion Hazards	Risks of explosion of the product in presence of mechanical impact: Not available. Risks of explosion of the product in presence of static discharge: Not available.		
Fire Fighting Media and Instructions	SMALL FIRE: Use DRY chemical powder. LARGE FIRE: Use water spray, fog or foam. DO NOT use water jet. Consult with local fire authorities before attempting large scale fire-fighting operations.		

Section VI. Accidental Release Measures

Spill Cleanup Instructions	Irritating Material. Harmful Material. Possibly Carcinogenic. Use a shovel to put the material into a convenient waste disposal container. Finish cleaning the spill by rinsing any contaminated surfaces with copious amounts of water. Consult federal, state, and/or local authorities for assistance on disposal.
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Section VII. Handling and Storage

Handling and Storage Information	IRRITANT. HARMFUL. POSSIBLE CARCINOGEN. Keep away from heat. Mechanical exhaust required. When not in use, tightly seal the container and store in a dry, cool place. Avoid excessive heat and light. Do not breathe dust.
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Section VIII. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Engineering Controls	Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to keep airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If user operations generate dust, fume or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit.
Personal Protection	Splash goggles. Lab coat. Dust respirator. Boots. Gloves. Suggested protective clothing might not be sufficient; consult a specialist BEFORE handling this product. Be sure to use a MSHA/NIOSH approved respirator or equivalent.
	
Exposure Limits	This chemical is classified as a possible carcinogen. There is no acceptable exposure limit for a carcinogen.

Section IX. Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical state @ 20°C	Solid. (Dark Reddish-Brown, Powder)	Solubility	Very slightly soluble in ethanol, cellosolve.
Specific Gravity	Not available.		
Molecular Weight	604.47	Partition Coefficient	Not available.
Boiling Point	Not available.	Vapor Pressure	Not applicable.
Melting Point	Not available.	Vapor Density	Not available.
Refractive Index	Not available.	Volatility	Not available.
Critical Temperature	Not available.	Odor	Odorless.
Viscosity	Not available.	Taste	Not available.

Section X. Stability and Reactivity Data

Stability	This material is stable if stored under proper conditions. (See Section VII for instructions)
Conditions of Instability	Avoid excessive heat and light.
Incompatibilities	Reactive with strong oxidizing agents.

Section XI. Toxicological Information	
RTECS Number	QJ6550000
Routes of Exposure	Eye Contact. Ingestion. Inhalation.
Toxicity Data	Rat LD ₅₀ (intraperitoneal) 1 gm/kg Rat LD ₅₀ (intravenous) 1 gm/kg Mouse LD ₅₀ (intraperitoneal) 1 gm/kg
Chronic Toxic Effects	CARCINOGENIC EFFECTS : Equivocal tumorigenic agent by RTECS criteria. MUTAGENIC EFFECTS : Not available. TERATOGENIC EFFECTS : Tumorigenic Effects. Rat TDLo Oral 680 gm/kg/14 weeks intermittent TOXIC Effects: Tumorigenic - Equivocal tumorigenic agent by RTECS criteria Gastrointestinal - Tumors Blood - Lymphomas including Hodgkin's disease. DEVELOPMENTAL TOXICITY Reproductive Effects. Rat TDLo Oral 65 mg/kg, female multigenerations TOXIC Effects: Effects on Embryo or Fetus - Fetotoxicity Specific Developmental Abnormalities - Musculoskeletal system Rat TDLo Oral 547 mg/kg, female multigenerations TOXIC Effects: Effects on Fertility - Femal fertility index Effects on Newborn - Live birth index Mouse TDLO Intraperitoneal 250 mg/kg, male 1 day prior to mating TOXIC Effects: Effects on Fertility - Male fertility index Effects on Fertility - Pre-implantation mortality
Acute Toxic Effects	Irritating to eyes and skin on contact. Inhalation causes irritation of the lungs and respiratory system. Inflammation of the eye is characterized by redness, watering, and itching. Skin inflammation is characterized by itching, scaling, reddening, or, occasionally, blistering. Harmful if ingested or inhaled. Minimize exposure to this material. Severe overexposure can result in injury or death. Follow safe industrial hygiene practices and always wear proper protective equipment when handling this compound.

Section XII. Ecological Information	
Ecotoxicity	Not available.
Environmental Fate	Amaranth's production and use as a dye for wool, silk, and leather, staining wood, coloring paper coatings and coloring photographs, and as a biological stain may result in its release to the environment through various waste streams. If released to the atmosphere, amaranth will exist solely in the particulate phase in the ambient atmosphere based on an estimated vapor pressure of 5.8X10 ⁻²⁵ mm Hg at 25 deg C. Particulate-phase amaranth may be physically removed from the air by wet and dry deposition. An estimated Koc of 0 suggests that amaranth will have very high mobility in soil; however, its ionic nature may result in ion-exchange processes with clay that would retard leaching. Volatilization from dry and moist soil surfaces is not expected to be a major fate process for this compound. Amaranth may be biodegraded anaerobically; a wide variety of anaerobic bacteria have the ability to cleave the azo linkage to produce aromatic amines. Following aerobic growth with 6-aminonaphthalene-2-sulfonate, a bacterial consortium incubated under anaerobic conditions reduced 37% of the added amaranth over 3 days. Amaranth is not expected to volatilize from water surfaces. It may adsorb to sediments or particulate matter in water. Amaranth may undergo photodegradation in water with a measured first order rate constant of 0.00568/day. Amaranth is not expected to bioconcentrate in aquatic organisms based on an estimated bioconcentration factor of 0. Occupational exposure to amaranth may occur during its production and use as a dye and stain.

Section XIII. Disposal Considerations	
Waste Disposal	Recycle to process, if possible. Consult your local regional authorities. You may be able to dissolve or mix material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber system. Observe all federal, state and local regulations when disposing of the substance.

Section XIV. Transport Information	
DOT Classification	Not a DOT controlled material (United States).
PIN Number	Not applicable.
Proper Shipping Name	Not applicable.
Packing Group (PG)	Not applicable.
DOT Pictograms	

Section XV. Other Regulatory Information and Pictograms

TSCA Chemical Inventory (EPA)	This compound is ON the EPA Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory list.
WHMIS Classification (Canada)	On DSL
EINECS Number (EEC)	213-022-2
EEC Risk Statements	R20/21/22- Harmful by inhalation, in contact with skin and if swallowed. R36/37/38- Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin. R45- May cause cancer.
Japanese Regulatory Data	ENCS No. 5-1497

Section XVI. Other Information

Version 1.0
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Printed 5/10/2005.

Notice to Reader

TCI laboratory chemicals are for research purposes only and are NOT intended for use as drugs, food additives, household, or pesticides. The information herein is believed to be correct, but does not claim to be all inclusive and should be used only as a guide. Neither the above named supplier nor any of its subsidiaries assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All chemical reagents must be handled with the recognition that their chemical, physiological, toxicological, and hazardous properties have not been fully investigated or determined. All chemical reagents should be handled only by individuals who are familiar with their potential hazards and who have been fully trained in proper safety, laboratory, and chemical handling procedures. Although certain hazards are described herein, we can not guarantee that these are the only hazards which exist. Our MSDS sheets are based only on data available at the time of shipping and are subject to change without notice as new information is obtained. Avoid long storage periods since the product is subject to degradation with age and may become more dangerous or hazardous. It is the responsibility of the user to request updated MSDS sheets for products that are stored for extended periods. Disposal of unused product must be undertaken by qualified personnel who are knowledgeable in all applicable regulations and follow all pertinent safety precautions including the use of appropriate protective equipment (e.g. protective goggles, protective clothing, breathing equipment, facial mask, fume hood). For proper handling and disposal, always comply with federal, state, and local regulations.

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