






HAZARD WARNINGS	RISK PHRASES	PROTECTIVE CLOTHING
   	<p>Combustible material; avoid heat and sources of ignition. Corrosive to eyes and skin on contact. Toxic compound, do not ingest or inhale. Avoid all contact with this material. This compound is a skin sensitizer. POSSIBLE CARCINOGEN. MINIMIZE EXPOSURE.</p>	

Section I. Chemical Product and Company Identification

Chemical Name	Styrene Oxide		
Catalog Number	E0013	Supplier	TCl America 9211 N. Harborsgate St. Portland OR 1-800-423-8616
Synonym	1,2-Epoxyethylbenzene		
Chemical Formula	C ₈ H ₈ O		
CAS Number	96-09-3	In case of Emergency Call	Chemtrec® (800) 424-9300 (U.S.) (703) 527-3887 (International)

Section II. Composition and Information on Ingredients

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Percent (%)	TLV/PEL	Toxicology Data
Styrene Oxide	96-09-3	Min. 98.0 (GC)	This chemical is classified as a possible carcinogen. There is no acceptable exposure limit for a carcinogen.	Rat LD ₅₀ (inhalation) 500 ppm/4H Rat LD ₅₀ (oral) 2000 mg/kg Rabbit LD ₅₀ (dermal) 890 mg/kg

Section III. Hazards Identification

Acute Health Effects	Corrosive to skin, eyes, and respiratory system. Liquid or spray mist may produce tissue damage, particularly in mucous membranes of the eyes, mouth and respiratory tract. Skin contact may produce burns. Eye contact can result in corneal damage or blindness. Inhalation of the spray mist may produce severe irritation of respiratory tract, characterized by coughing, choking, or shortness of breath. Corrosive materials may cause serious injury if ingested. Toxic if ingested or inhaled. Avoid prolonged contact with this material. Overexposure may result in serious illness or death. Skin contact may result in sensitization. Always cover all exposed skin with an impermeable layer and use proper eye protection. A OSHA/MSHA approved dust and vapor respirator is required when working with this material. Follow safe industrial hygiene practices and always wear proper protective equipment when handling this compound.
Chronic Health Effects	<p>CARCINOGENIC EFFECTS : Possible carcinogen. (sufficient evidence in animals, no adequate data in humans) Tumorigenic: Rat (oral) 65000 mg/kg/52-I. Carcinogenic by RTECS criteria. Tumorigenic: Rat (oral) 10000 mg/kg/52W-I. Carcinogenic by RTECS criteria. Tumorigenic: Mouse (oral) 273000 mg/kg/2Y-C. Carcinogenic by RTECS criteria.</p> <p>MUTAGENIC EFFECTS : Not available. TERATOGENIC EFFECTS : Not available. DEVELOPMENTAL TOXICITY Reproductive effects: Rat (inhalation) 100 ppm/7H. Duration: female- 1 to 19 days of pregnancy. Effects on fertility: Post-implantation mortality, fetotoxicity. Rat (inhalation) 100 ppm/7H. Duration: female- 1 to 19 days of pregnancy. Effects on embryo or fetus: Fetotoxicity. Specific Developmental Abnormalities: Musculoskeletal system. Repeated or prolonged contact with spray mist may produce chronic eye irritation and severe skin irritation. Repeated or prolonged exposure to spray mist may produce respiratory tract irritation leading to frequent attacks of bronchial infection. Repeated exposure to an highly toxic material may produce general deterioration of health by an accumulation in one or many human organs.</p>

Section IV. First Aid Measures

Eye Contact	Check for and remove any contact lenses. DO NOT use an eye ointment. Flush eyes with running water for a minimum of 15 minutes, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Seek medical attention. Treat symptomatically and supportively.
Skin Contact	If the chemical gets spilled on a clothed portion of the body, remove the contaminated clothes as quickly as possible, protecting your own hands and body. Place the victim under a deluge shower. If the chemical touches the victim's exposed skin, such as the hands: Gently and thoroughly wash the contaminated skin with running water and non-abrasive soap. Be particularly careful to clean folds, crevices, creases and groin. Seek medical attention. Treat symptomatically and supportively. Wash any contaminated clothing before reusing.
Inhalation	Evacuate the victim to a safe area as soon as possible. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. If breathing is difficult, administer oxygen. If the victim is not breathing, perform artificial respiration. WARNING: It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation when the inhaled material is toxic, infectious or corrosive. Seek immediate medical attention and, if possible, show the chemical label. Treat symptomatically and supportively.

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Emergency phone number (800) 424-9300

Ingestion

DO NOT induce vomiting. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt, or waistband. If the victim is not breathing, administer artificial respiration. Examine the lips and mouth to ascertain whether the tissues are damaged, a possible indication that the toxic material was ingested; the absence of such signs, however, is not conclusive. Seek immediate medical attention and, if possible, show the chemical label. Treat symptomatically and supportively.

Section V. Fire and Explosion Data

Flammability	Combustible.	Auto-Ignition	497°C (926.6°F)
Flash Points	79°C (174.2°F).	Flammable Limits	LOWER: 1.1% UPPER: 22%
Combustion Products	These products are toxic carbon oxides (CO, CO ₂).		
Fire Hazards	Slightly flammable to flammable in presence of open flames and sparks, of shocks, of heat.		
Explosion Hazards	Risks of explosion of the product in presence of mechanical impact: Not available. Risks of explosion of the product in presence of static discharge: Not available. No additional information is available regarding the risks of explosion.		
Fire Fighting Media and Instructions	SMALL FIRE: Use DRY chemicals, CO ₂ , water spray or foam. LARGE FIRE: Use water spray, fog or foam. DO NOT use water jet.		


Section VI. Accidental Release Measures

Spill Cleanup Instructions	Combustible material. Corrosive liquid. Toxic liquid. Skin Sensitizing material. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Mechanical exhaust required. Stop leak if without risk. Absorb with DRY earth, sand or other non-combustible material. DO NOT get water inside container. DO NOT touch spilled material. Use water spray curtain to divert vapor drift. Use water spray to reduce vapors. Prevent entry into sewers, basements or confined areas; dike if needed. Eliminate all sources of ignition. Consult federal, state, and/or local authorities for assistance on disposal.
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Section VII. Handling and Storage

Handling and Storage Information	COMBUSTIBLE. CORROSIVE. TOXIC. SKIN SENSITIZER. POSSIBLE CARCINOGEN. Handle with caution and minimize exposure. Keep container dry. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Mechanical exhaust required. When not in use, tightly seal the container and store in a dry, cool place. Avoid excessive heat and light. DO NOT ingest. Do not breathe gas, fumes, vapor or spray. Never add water to this product. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. If ingested, seek medical advice immediately and show the container or the label. Treat symptomatically and supportively. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Always store away from incompatible compounds such as oxidizing agents, acids, alkalis (bases).
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Section VIII. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Engineering Controls	Provide exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep the airborne concentrations of vapors below their respective threshold limit value. Ensure that eyewash station and safety shower is proximal to the work-station location.
Personal Protection	Face shield. Lab coat. Vapor respirator. Boots. Gloves. A MSHA/NIOSH approved respirator must be used to avoid inhalation of the product. Suggested protective clothing might not be sufficient; consult a specialist BEFORE handling this product.
	
Exposure Limits	This chemical is classified as a possible carcinogen. There is no acceptable exposure limit for a carcinogen.

Section IX. Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical state @ 20°C	Colorless liquid.	Solubility	Soluble in methanol, diethyl ether, acetone, alcohols, benzene, carbon tetrachloride, heptane.
Specific Gravity	1.054 (water=1)		
Molecular Weight	120.15	Partition Coefficient	Not available.
Boiling Point	194°C (381.2°F)	Vapor Pressure	<1 mm of Hg (@ 20°C)
Melting Point	-37°C (-34.6°F)	Vapor Density	4.14 (Air = 1)
Refractive Index	1.5342	Volatility	Not available.
Critical Temperature	Not available.	Odor	Not available.
Viscosity	Not available.	Taste	Not available.

Section X. Stability and Reactivity Data

Stability	This material is stable if stored under proper conditions. (See Section VII for instructions)
Conditions of Instability	Avoid excessive heat and light.
Incompatibilities	Reactive with oxidizing agents, acids, alkalis (bases).

Section XI. Toxicological Information

RTECS Number	CZ9625000
Routes of Exposure	Eye contact. Inhalation. Ingestion. Skin contact.
Toxicity Data	Rat LD ₅₀ (inhalation) 500 ppm/4H Rat LD ₅₀ (oral) 2000 mg/kg Rabbit LD ₅₀ (dermal) 890 mg/kg
Chronic Toxic Effects	CARCINOGENIC EFFECTS : Possible carcinogen. (sufficient evidence in animals, no adequate data in humans) Tumorigenic: Rat (oral) 65000 mg/kg/52-I. Carcinogenic by RTECS criteria. Tumorigenic: Rat (oral) 10000 mg/kg/52W-I. Carcinogenic by RTECS criteria. Tumorigenic: Mouse (oral) 273000 mg/kg/2Y-C. Carcinogenic by RTECS criteria. MUTAGENIC EFFECTS : Not available. TERATOGENIC EFFECTS : Not available. DEVELOPMENTAL TOXICITY Reproductive effects: Rat (inhalation) 100 ppm/7H. Duration: female- 1 to 19 days of pregnancy. Effects on fertility: Post-implantation mortality, fetotoxicity. Rat (inhalation) 100 ppm/7H. Duration: female- 1 to 19 days of pregnancy. Effects on embryo or fetus: Fetotoxicity. Specific Developmental Abnormalities: Musculoskeletal system. Repeated or prolonged contact with spray mist may produce chronic eye irritation and severe skin irritation. Repeated or prolonged exposure to spray mist may produce respiratory tract irritation leading to frequent attacks of bronchial infection. Repeated exposure to an highly toxic material may produce general deterioration of health by an accumulation in one or many human organs.
Acute Toxic Effects	Corrosive to skin, eyes, and respiratory system. Liquid or spray mist may produce tissue damage, particularly in mucous membranes of the eyes, mouth and respiratory tract. Skin contact may produce burns. Eye contact can result in corneal damage or blindness. Inhalation of the spray mist may produce severe irritation of respiratory tract, characterized by coughing, choking, or shortness of breath. Corrosive materials may cause serious injury if ingested. Toxic if ingested or inhaled. Avoid prolonged contact with this material. Overexposure may result in serious illness or death. Skin contact may result in sensitization. Always cover all exposed skin with an impermeable layer and use proper eye protection. A OSHA/MSHA approved dust and vapor respirator is required when working with this material. Follow safe industrial hygiene practices and always wear proper protective equipment when handling this compound.



Section XII. Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity	Not available.
Environmental Fate	Styrene oxide may be released to the environment in wastewater or as emissions during its production and use as a reactive plasticizer in epoxy resins and a chemical intermediate. If released on land, styrene oxide will leach into the ground and probably degrade fairly rapidly by reacting with water and other compounds with active hydrogen atoms. If released in water, styrene oxide will hydrolyze with a half life of 25 hr at neutral pH and less in more acid media. Volatilization losses will also be expected in rivers. Bioconcentration in fish and adsorption to sediment should not be significant fate processes. Hydrolysis is faster at lower pHs. In the atmosphere, styrene oxide will degrade by reacting with photochemically produced hydroxyl radicals (estimated half-life 3.1 days). Human exposure will be primarily occupational. (HSDB)

Section XIII. Disposal Considerations

Waste Disposal	Recycle to process, if possible. Consult your local or regional authorities. You may be able to dissolve or mix material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber system. Observe all federal, state, and local regulations when disposing of this substance.
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Section XIV. Transport Information

DOT Classification	DOT CLASS 6.1: Toxic material. DOT CLASS 8: Corrosive liquid.
PIN Number	UN2922
Proper Shipping Name	Corrosive liquids, toxic, n.o.s.
Packing Group (PG)	III
DOT Pictograms	 

Section XV. Other Regulatory Information and Pictograms

TSCA Chemical Inventory (EPA)	This compound is ON the EPA Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory list.
WHMIS Classification (Canada)	WHMIS CLASS B-3: Combustible liquid with a flash point between 37.8°C (100°F) and 93.3°C (200°F). WHMIS CLASS D-2A: Material causing other toxic effects (VERY TOXIC). WHMIS CLASS E: Corrosive liquid.
EINECS Number (EEC)	202-476-7
EEC Risk Statements	R22- Harmful if ingested. R35- Causes severe burns. R41- Risk of serious damage to eyes. R43- May cause sensitization by skin contact.
Japanese Regulatory Data	Not available.

Section XVI. Other Information

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Notice to Reader

TCI laboratory chemicals are for research purposes only and are NOT intended for use as drugs, food additives, households, or pesticides. The information herein is believed to be correct, but does not claim to be all inclusive and should be used only as a guide. Neither the above named supplier nor any of its subsidiaries assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All chemical reagents must be handled with the recognition that their chemical, physiological, toxicological, and hazardous properties have not been fully investigated or determined. All chemical reagents should be handled only by individuals who are familiar with their potential hazards and who have been fully trained in proper safety, laboratory, and chemical handling procedures. Although certain hazards are described herein, we can not guarantee that these are the only hazards which exist. Our MSDS sheets are based only on data available at the time of shipping and are subject to change without notice as new information is obtained. Avoid long storage periods since the product is subject to degradation with age and may become more dangerous or hazardous. It is the responsibility of the user to request updated MSDS sheets for products that are stored for extended periods. Disposal of unused product must be undertaken by qualified personnel who are knowledgeable in all applicable regulations and follow all pertinent safety precautions including the use of appropriate protective equipment (e.g. protective goggles, protective clothing, breathing equipment, facial mask, fume hood). For proper handling and disposal, always comply with federal, state, and local regulations.